

## Seminar on problem solving in physics NFPL087, Wed 10:40, F052

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### Problem sheet 0

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#### 1 Thermodynamics of a classical dipole

A classical dipole moment  $\vec{p}$  has a fixed magnitude  $p = |\vec{p}|$ ; the moment directions are confined to a fixed plane  $\xi$ . The moment is under influence of an external electric field  $\vec{E}$  at a temperature  $T$ ; the field direction lies in the plane  $\xi$ . Consider the limit of low fields and high temperatures and calculate:

- (i) the average value  $\langle \vec{p} \rangle$  of the dipole moment,
- (ii) the corresponding heat capacity (specific heat)  $C$ .